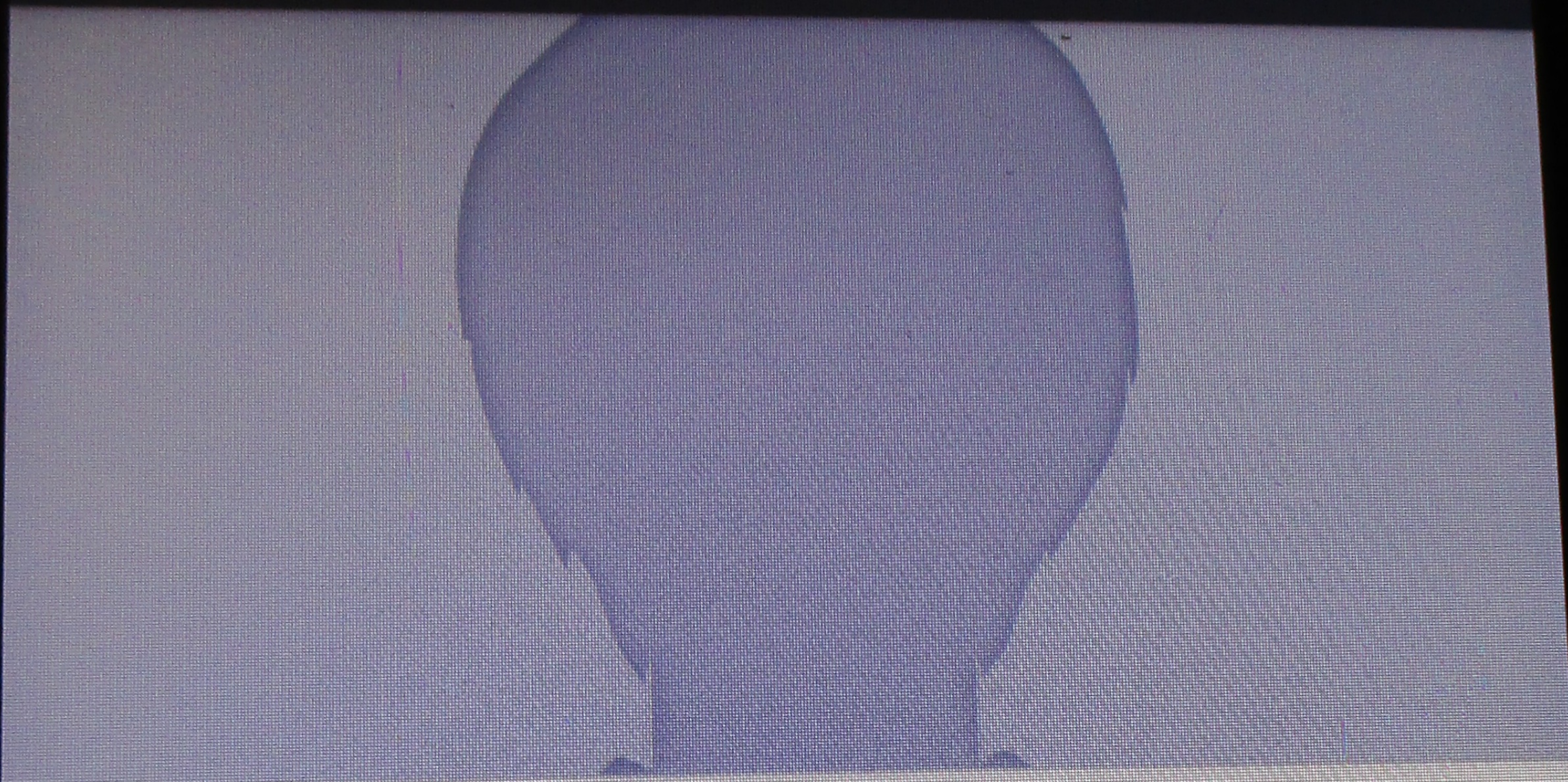
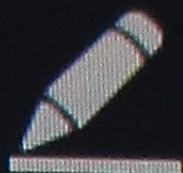
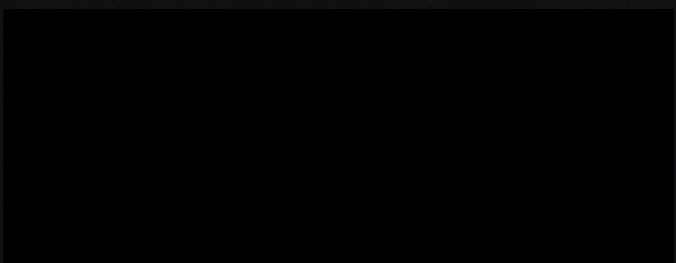
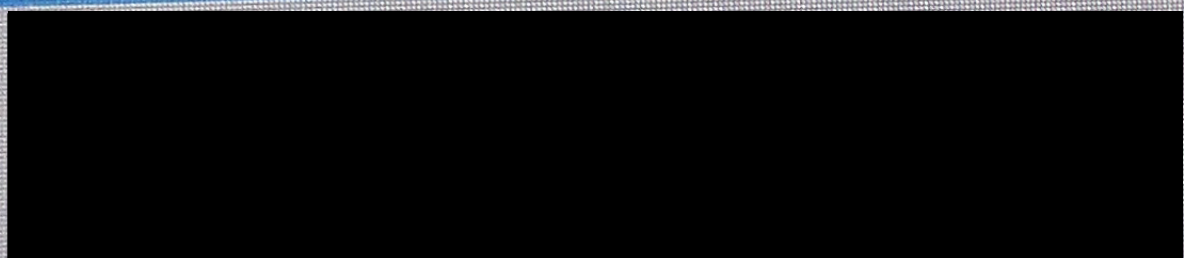




12:10 PM



PHONE



MOBILE



ACCOUNTS



RINGTONE

Default ringtone (Casey Veggies & y...

15-122-0155
Owner: Ballo's 70445